



abandon

[əˈbændən]

動 拋棄：離開

- (v.) to leave someone, especially someone you are responsible for; to go away from a place, vehicle etc permanently, especially because the situation makes it impossible for you to stay; to leave

It's difficult for a mother to **abandon** her own child.

要一位母親拋棄她自己的小孩是很困難的。

Fearing further attacks, most of the people in the country had **abandoned** the city.

害怕進一步的攻擊，這個國家大部分的人已經離開城市。

動 中止

- (v.) to stop doing something because there are too many problems and it is impossible to continue

The ball game had to be **abandoned** due to bad weather.

由於天氣不佳，棒球賽被迫中止。

動 放棄

- (v.) to stop having a particular idea, belief, or attitude

Rescuers had **abandoned** all hope of finding any more survivors after the disaster.

搜救人員放棄了災後找到更多生還者的希望。

動 放縱：放任

(v.) to feel an emotion so strongly that you let it control you completely

【用】 abandon oneself to something 陷入……之中

She **abandoned** herself to grief.

她陷入悲傷之中。

abnormal

[æb`nɔrm!]

形 不正常的：異常的

(a.) very different from usual in a way that seems strange, worrying, wrong, or dangerous

John's parents thought it was **abnormal** for a boy to be interested in dolls.

John的父母認為一個男孩子對洋娃娃有興趣是不正常的。

aboard

[ə`bɔrd]

介 上（船、飛機、火車）

(prep.) on or onto a ship, plane, or train

The passengers finally went **aboard** the plane.

這些遊客終於搭上飛機。

副 在（船、飛機、火車）

上

(ad.) on or onto a ship, plane, or train

The plane crashed, killing all passengers **aboard**.

這架飛機墜毀，機上所有乘客罹難。

absence

[`æbsns]

名 不在：缺席

(n.) when you are not in the place where people expect you to be, or the time that you are away

【用】 in/during somebody's absence 在某人不在期間

名 缺乏：少

Ms. Smith will be in charge during my **absence** (=while I am away).

Smith 小姐在我不在時會全權負責。

(n.) the lack of something or the fact that it does not exist

【用】 absence of 缺乏……

In the **absence** of any evidence, the police had to let the teenager go.

因為缺乏證據，警方必須讓這名青少年離開。

absolute

[ˈæbsəˌlut]

形 完全的

(a.) complete or total

I have **absolute** confidence in her.

我對她有完全的信心。

形 明確的；真的；正確的

(a.) definite and not likely to change; true, correct, and not changing

The police need **absolute** proof that he took the money.

警察需要他拿走錢財的確鑿證據。

You have an **absolute** right to refuse medical treatment.

你有權拒絕醫療。

形 絕對的

(a.) not restricted or limited

Parents used to have **absolute** power over their children.

父母對他們的小孩以前擁有絕對的權力。

absolutely

[ˈæbsəˌlutli]

副 完全地；絕對地

(ad.) completely and in every way

Are you **absolutely** sure?

你完全確定嗎？

absorb

[əbˈsɔrb]

動 吸收（液體、氣體、
光、聲等）

(v.) to take in liquid, gas, or another substance from the surface or space around something; if something absorbs light, heat, energy, or noise, it takes it in

Plants **absorb** nutrients from the soil.

植物從土壤吸收養分。

動 汲取（新知）；理解

(v.) to read or hear a large amount of new information and understand it

Children's capacity to **absorb** information is amazing.

小孩汲取資訊的能力很令人驚奇。

動 使全神貫注；吸引

(v.) to interest someone so much that they do not pay attention to other things

【用】 be absorbed in something

Julie was utterly **absorbed** in her book.

Julie 全神貫注地讀這本書。

動 承擔

(v.) if something absorbs changes or costs, it accept them and deals with them successfully

abstract

[ˈæbstrækt]

形 純理論的；
非具體、有形的

The tobacco industry **absorbed** the doubling of federal tax.

菸草業承擔加倍的聯邦稅。

- (a.) based on general ideas or principles rather than specific examples or real events; theoretical; existing only as an idea or quality rather than as something real that you can see or touch

Your reasoning is very **abstract**.

你的推論非常理論性。

形 抽象的

- (a.) abstract paintings, designs etc consist of shapes and patterns that do not look like real people or things

Modern art is often rather **abstract**.

現代藝術往往相當地抽象。

名 摘要；梗概

- (n.) a short written statement containing only the most important ideas in a speech, article etc.

Amy made an **abstract** of Prof. Smith's lecture.

Amy 將 Smith 教授的講座做了個摘要。

academic

[ˌækeˈdɛmɪk]

形 大學的

- (a.) relating to education, especially at college or university level

Harry possessed no **academic** qualifications.

Harry 沒有大學學歷資格。

形 學術的



(a.) concerned with studying from books, as opposed to practical work

The study of math is an **academic** discipline.

數學研究是一門學科。

acceptable

[ək`septəbl]

形 令人滿意的



(a.) good enough to be used for a particular purpose or to be considered satisfactory

形 可以接受的



(a.) acceptable behavior is considered to be morally or socially good enough

【用】 acceptable (for somebody) to do something
(對某人) 做某事是可接受的

It is not socially **acceptable** for parents to leave children unattended.

父母放任小孩無人看管，是社會無法接受的。

acceptance

[ək`septəns]

名 接受；贊同；認同



(n.) when you officially agree to take something that you have been offered; when people agree that an idea, statement, explanation etc is right or true; the process of allowing someone to become part of a group or a society and of treating them in the same way as the other members

【用】 gain/find acceptance 獲得／找到認同

accepted

[ək`septɪd]

形 公認的

There is still not widespread **acceptance** that fathers can care for children as well as mothers do.

父親可以和母親一樣把小孩照顧好這件事還沒被普遍接受。

This management style gained **acceptance** in the 1990s.

這樣的管理方式在 1990 年代獲得接受。

Acceptance by their peer group is important to most youngsters.

被同儕所認同對青少年來說很重要。

(a.) considered right or suitable by most people

【用】 generally/widely/universally accepted

Fairness and justice are generally **accepted** principles.

公平和公正是公認的準則。

access

[`æksɛs]

名 進入；使用；
接見某人的權利

(n.) the right to enter a place, use something, see someone etc

【用】 access to

Access to the papers is restricted to senior management.

只有高階管理階層可以看到這些文件。

名 通道；入口

(n.) the way to enter a public building, to reach a place

【用】 gain/get access (to something) 成功進入、取得；接近某人：
to succeed in entering a place or in seeing someone or something

accommodate

[ə`kamə,deɪ]

動 容納；提供膳宿

The only **access** to that house is along the narrow road.

只有沿著那條狹窄的道路才能到達那間房子。

- (v.) if a room, building etc can accommodate a particular number of people or things, it has enough space for them; to provide someone with a place to stay, live, or work

The ballroom can **accommodate** 400 people.

該舞廳可以容納 400 人。

動 調和；接受意見

- (v.) to accept someone's opinions and try to do what they want, especially when their opinions or needs are different from yours

We've made every effort to **accommodate** your point of view.

我們努力接受你的觀點。

動 使適應

- (v.) to get used to a new situation or to make yourself do this
【用】 accommodate to... 適應……

Kelly's eyes took a while to **accommodate** to the darkness.

Kelly 的眼睛花了一些時間適應黑暗。

accommodation

[ə,kamə`deɪʃən]

名 住宿

- (n.) a place for someone to stay, live, or work

名 和解

The tour package includes transportation and hotel **accommodations**.

該旅遊套裝包括交通及旅館住宿。

(n.) an agreement between people or groups who have different views or opinions, that satisfies everyone

We reached an **accommodation** between both parties.

我們達成兩造之間的和解。

accompany

[əˈkʌmpəni]

動 伴隨；陪同

(v.) to go somewhere with someone

Children under 14 must be **accompanied** by an adult.

14 歲以下的小孩一定要有大人隨行。

動 為……伴奏；
為……伴唱

(v.) to play a musical instrument while someone sings a song or plays the main tune

David wanted Elaine to **accompany** him on violin.

David 想要 Elaine 幫他做小提琴伴奏。

動 隨著……發生

(v.) to happen or exist at the same time as something else

The flu is **accompanied** by sneezing and fever.

感冒伴隨著打噴嚏和高燒。

動 使附有

(v.) if a book, document etc accompanies something, it comes with it

Your passport application form should be **accompanied** by two recent photographs.

你的護照申請應該附有兩張近照。

accomplish

[əˈkʌmplɪʃ]

動 完成；實現；達到

(v.) to succeed in doing something, especially after trying very hard; achieve

The astronauts have **accomplished** their mission successfully.

太空人成功地達成他們的任務。

accuracy

[ˈækjərəsi]

名 正確性

(n.) the quality of being correct or true

Accuracy is more important than speed in Maya's new job.

Maya 的新工作，準確性比速度更重要。

accurate

[ˈækjərɪt]

形 準確的；精準的

(a.) correct and true in every detail

The brochure tries to give a fair and **accurate** description of each hotel.

這本小冊子試著給予每家旅館公平精準的描述。

accustomed

[əˈkʌstəmd]

形 習慣於……

(a.) to be familiar with something and accept it as normal

【用】 be accustomed to (doing) something 習慣於（做）……

We were **accustomed** to working together.

我們習慣一起工作。