

★ Vocabulary Exercise 3 (片語動詞)

- \*1 We must abide \_\_\_\_\_ what has been agreed upon.  
a. by            b. to            c. with            d. on
- \*2 The English language abounds \_\_\_\_\_ phrasal verbs.  
a. of            b. in            c. on            d. about
- \*3 For the sake of his health, he has abstained \_\_\_\_\_ smoking.  
a. off            b. from            c. out            d. in
- \*4 His behavior does not accord \_\_\_\_\_ what he has said.  
a. to            b. for            c. with            d. on
- \*5 No one could account \_\_\_\_\_ the disappearance of the money.  
a. at            b. about            c. on            d. for
- \*6 His teacher accused him \_\_\_\_\_ cheating in the examination.  
a. off            b. of            c. about            d. for
- \*7 Alcohol acts \_\_\_\_\_ the nervous system.  
a. to            b. for            c. on            d. up
- \*8 Acting \_\_\_\_\_ your recommendation, I have decided to read the article once more.  
a. upon            b. for            c. to            d. with
- \*9 As the chairman is ill, I am asking Mr. Sharp to act \_\_\_\_\_ him.  
a. on            b. upon            c. for            d. out
- \*10 The film of "The Song of Youth" is adapted \_\_\_\_\_ the well-known novel of the same title.  
a. for            b. to            c. from            d. out of

Key to Vocabulary Exercise 3 (解答)

1.a    2.b    3.b    4.c    5.d    6.b    7.c    8.a    9.c    10.c

- \*11 She found it difficult to adapt herself \_\_\_\_\_ her new surroundings.  
a. for      b. to      c. about      d. from
- 12 I believe this trip will add greatly \_\_\_\_\_ our understanding of your country.  
a. up      b. on      c. to      d. for
- \*13 The figures add up \_\_\_\_\_ 270.  
a. at      b. until      c. about      d. to
- \*14 What all his excuses add up \_\_\_\_\_ is that he doesn't intend helping us.  
a. to      b. for      c. at      d. till
- 15 They adhered \_\_\_\_\_ their original plan of climbing the mountain in spite of the bad weather.  
a. on      b. about      c. with      d. to
- \*16 The regulations admit \_\_\_\_\_ no exception.  
a. of      b. above      c. to      d. for
- \*17 He refused to admit \_\_\_\_\_ breaking the window.  
a. of      b. without      c. to      d. with
- \*18 The two sides agreed \_\_\_\_\_ cease-fire.  
a. with      b. at      c. on      d. for
- \*19 After much argument, this arrangement was finally agreed \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. with      b. to      c. at      d. under
- \*20 I agree \_\_\_\_\_ you on that point.  
a. with      b. to      c. for      d. about

( 解答 )

11.b    12.c    13.d    14.a    15.d    16.a    17.c    18.c    19.b    20.a

- \*21 The factory must aim \_\_\_\_\_ increased production this year.  
a. to            b. in            c. up            d. at
- \*22 We must allow \_\_\_\_\_ the train being late.  
a. of            b. for            c. to            d. on
- 23 The task is so urgent that it allows \_\_\_\_\_ no hesitation.  
a. of            b. for            c. off            d. from
- \*24 This conversation amounts \_\_\_\_\_ a difference of opinion between us.  
a. on            b. up            c. to            d. towards
- \*25 We all must answer \_\_\_\_\_ our actions.  
a. for            b. to            c. about            d. upon
- \*26 That answers precisely \_\_\_\_\_ our needs.  
a. for            b. to            c. about            d. upon
- \*27 He applied \_\_\_\_\_ membership in the Party.  
a. on            b. of            c. for            d. to
- \*28 Whatever he learned, he applied \_\_\_\_\_ his work.  
a. on            b. of            c. for            d. to
- \*29 She enthusiastically approved \_\_\_\_\_ our plan.  
a. to            b. with            c. of            d. about
- \*30 He asked \_\_\_\_\_ you when I met him yesterday.  
a. in            b. for            c. after            d. to
- 31 I'll ask the leadership \_\_\_\_\_ half a day's leave.  
a. for            b. to            c. after            d. of
- \*32 What made you do that? It was asking \_\_\_\_\_ trouble.  
a. at            b. in            c. for            d. into

( 解答 )

21.d    22.b    23.a    24.c    25.a    26.b    27.c    28.d    29.c    30.c    31.a  
32.c

- 33 I fully assent \_\_\_\_\_ your proposal.  
a. to            b. with            c. on            d. about
- \*34 Jim did not associate \_\_\_\_\_ other boys of his age.  
a. to            b. among            c. into            d. with
- 35 I was able to assure them \_\_\_\_\_ the accuracy of the report.  
a. in            b. of            c. on            d. to
- \*36 The main credit for the success of the test attaches \_\_\_\_\_ the thoroughness in their work.  
a. at            b. in            c. to            d. by
- \*37 They attended day and night \_\_\_\_\_ the patient.  
a. on            b. for            c. about            d. by
- \*38 He has a great deal to attend \_\_\_\_\_ today.  
a. on            b. to            c. at            d. over
- \*39 He did attend the lecture this morning, but somehow he did not seem to attend \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
a. on            b. to            c. for            d. about
- \*40 Allow me to avail myself \_\_\_\_\_ the opportunity to thank you for the solicitude you showed during my illness.  
a. for            b. to            c. of            d. on
- \*41 I will back you \_\_\_\_\_ because I think you are right.  
a. up            b. down            c. out            d. away
- \*42 It's unwise to base one's judgment \_\_\_\_\_ hearsay.  
a. at            b. upon            c. from            d. out of
- \*43 We did not know what had become \_\_\_\_\_ him.  
a. of            b. off            c. from            d. to

( 解答 )

33.a    34.d    35.b    36.c    37.a    38.b    39.b    40.c    41.a    42.b    43.a

- \*44 The first word of a sentence should begin \_\_\_\_\_ a capital letter.  
a. by            b. with            c. from            d. through
- \*45 He belongs \_\_\_\_\_ the committee.  
a. of            b. to            c. for            d. with
- \*46 This book belongs \_\_\_\_\_ the third shelf in that bookcase.  
a. at            b. on            c. in            d. into
- \*47 We hope to benefit \_\_\_\_\_ your advice.  
a. by            b. to            c. for            d. off
- \*48 I object to being blamed \_\_\_\_\_ something I did not do.  
a. on            b. to            c. for            d. with
- \*49 The traffic is very heavy, and has begun to block \_\_\_\_\_ the streets.  
a. down            b. up            c. away            d. in
- \*50 He is always boasting \_\_\_\_\_ his achievements.  
a. at            b. in            c. on            d. of
- \*51 All his talk boiled down \_\_\_\_\_ the fact that he did not want to go.  
a. to            b. into            c. on            d. at
- \*52 Hsinchu borders \_\_\_\_\_ Taoyuan to the south.  
a. to            b. in            c. near            d. upon
- \*53 The lift broke \_\_\_\_\_ , so that we had to walk up the stairs.  
a. away            b. down            c. up            d. back
- \*54 Don't break \_\_\_\_\_ while others are speaking.  
a. in            b. into            c. out            d. forth
- \*55 We broke \_\_\_\_\_ diplomatic relations with them.  
a. away            b. off            c. through            d. out

( 解答 )

44.b    45.b    46.b    47.a    48.c    49.b    50.d    51.a    52.d    53.b    54.a  
55.b

- 56 A fire broke \_\_\_\_\_ during the night.  
a. out      b. in      c. up      d. down
- \*57 The meeting broke \_\_\_\_\_ without result.  
a. through    b. away      c. up      d. forth
- \*58 His resignation was unexpected. What brought it \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a. above      b. about      c. to      d. away
- \*59 Please bring the matter \_\_\_\_\_ at the next meeting.  
a. off      b. out      c. over      d. forward
- 60 We called \_\_\_\_\_ Li's house yesterday.  
a. at      b. on      c. away      d. off
- \*61 This question calls \_\_\_\_\_ prompt settlement.  
a. at      b. on      c. to      d. for
- \*62 The football match was called \_\_\_\_\_ on account of rain.  
a. for      b. off      c. forward    d. upon
- \*63 We were called \_\_\_\_\_ by all our neighbours before we had been settled in our new home.  
a. at      b. on      c. to      d. forth
- \*64 Robert wants you to call him \_\_\_\_\_. He left his number.  
a. on      b. round      c. up      d. down
- \*65 She didn't care \_\_\_\_\_ anything people might say.  
a. on      b. about      c. after      d. to
- \*66 She got a nurse to care \_\_\_\_\_ the children during the day.  
a. after      b. about      c. for      d. of

( 解答 )

56.a    57.c    58.b    59.d    60.a    61.d    62.b    63.b    64.c    65.b    66.c

★ Notes to Vocabulary Exercise 3 (難題解說)

- 1 abide by (遵守)，與 keep to 同義。
- 2 abound in (富於) 與 be rich in 同義。
- 3 abstain from (戒除) 與 refrain from 同義。
- 4 accord with (與……相一致) 與 be consistent with 同義。
- 5 account for 意為「說明……的原因」。
- 6 accuse sb. of (doing) sth. 意為「指責某人(做)某事」。後接「sb. of (doing) sth.」的動詞有：inform, tell, warn, convince, deprive, cure, remind, assure, rob 等。
- 7 act on (upon)：(1)對……發生作用，相當於 have an effect or influence on，本題屬於此種含義；(2)按照……行事，相當於 act in accordance with，第 8 題屬於此種含義。
- 8 fluence on，本題屬於此種含義；(2)按照……行事，相當於 act in accordance with，第 8 題屬於此種含義。
- 9 act for 意為「代表，作為……的代理人」。
- 10 be adapted from 意為「根據……改編的」。
- 11 adapt...to 意為「使……適應於」。
- 13 add up to：(1)共計為，本題屬於此義；(2)意味著，第 14 題屬於此
- 14 義。
- 16 admit of 與 allow of 和 permit of 同義，意為「有……的可能」、「留有……的餘地」。注意這三個片語不能以人作主詞。
- 17 admit to (doing) sth. 意為「承認(做過)某事」。admit to (doing) sth. 比 admit (doing) sth. 更為正式。
- 18 注意 agree 後接 with, on (upon) 或 to 時的不同含義：agree with 表
- 19 示同意某人的意見，後接指人或意見等的詞。agree on (upon) 表
- 20 示雙方在某一問題上取得一致意見。agree to 相當於 consent to，後接安排、建議、辦法等詞，也可接動名詞。
- 21 aim at 意為「一心想，以……為目的」。
- 22 allow for 意為「考慮到，把……考慮進去」，相當於 take account of, take...into account (consideration)。being late 是動名詞，the train 是它的邏輯主詞。因 train 是物，故其後不要加's。
- 24 此處 amount to 意為「意味著」，當 amount to 作「共計為」和「意

味著」解時，與 add up to 同義。當 amount to 作「取得成功」解時，常用於否定句，如：

If he goes on like this, he'll never amount to anything. (如果他繼續這樣下去，將一事無成。)

- 25 answer for (對……負責)，相當於 undertake responsibility for 或 be responsible for。
- 26 answer to (適合於，符合) 與 correspond to 同義。
- 27 apply for 意為「申請」。此句中譯為：他申請入黨。
- 28 apply...to 意為「把……應用於」。Whatever he learned 是受詞子句，作 applied 的受詞，它置於句首具有強調作用。此句中譯為：他把學到的一切都應用到工作上去。
- 29 approve of 意為「贊成」。
- 30 ask after (向某人問起另一人情況怎樣)，與 inquire after 同義。此句中譯為：我昨天碰到他時，他問起你的情況。
- 32 此處 ask for 意為「自己招惹」。
- 34 associate with sb. 意為「與某人交往」。
- 36 attach to 意為「屬於，歸於」。此句中譯為：這次試驗的成功主要歸功於他們工作一絲不苟的精神。
- 37 attend on (照料，照顧) 與 look after 同義。
- 38 attend to 在此處意為「處理」，相當於 deal with。
- 39 attend to 在此處意為「專心聽，注意」。此句中譯為：今天上午他的確去聽講了，可是不知怎麼的他似乎心不在焉。
- 40 avail oneself of [英語] = avail of [美語] (利用)，與 take advantage of 同義。
- 41 back up 意為「支援，幫助」。
- 42 base...on (upon) 意為「以……作為……的根據」。此句中譯為：以傳說來作為判斷的根據是不明智的。
- 43 become of = happen to (發生於)。
- 44 begin with = start with (以……開頭，從……開始)。
- 45 此處 belong to 相當於 be a member of，意為「是……的成員」。此



句中譯為：他是委員會的成員。

- 46 belong on (in, under, among) 意為「在……中有適當的地位」、「該放在(某處)」。belong 後接什麼介系詞取決於其後的名詞，belong 後亦可接副詞，如：

The chair belongs in the corner. (這把椅子該放在角落裏。)

These benches belong under the trees. (這些長凳該放在樹下。)

He thinks he belongs in teaching. (他認為自己適合教書。)

The book doesn't belong here. (這本書不該放在這裏。)

- 47 benefit by=benefit from (得益於)。
- 48 blame sb. for sth. 意為「把某事歸罪於某人」。
- 49 block up 意為「阻塞」。
- 50 boast of (自吹，誇耀) 與 brag about 同義。
- 51 boil down to 意為「可歸結為」。
- 52 border upon=border on (鄰接)。此句中譯為：新竹南鄰桃園。
- 53 break down 意為「壞掉」。
- 54 break in 意為「打斷談話」。
- 55 break off 意為「斷絕」。
- 57 break up 意為「結束；分解」。
- 58 bring about 意為「導致，使……發生」。
- 59 bring forward 意為「將……提出來討論。」
- 61 call for 意為「要求」。
- 62 call off (取消) 與 cancel 同義。
- 63 call on 後接某人，call at 後接某地(如第 60 題)。此句中譯為：我們遷入新居不久，所有的鄰居都來探望過我們了。
- 64 call up 意為「打電話給」，在美語中往往不用 call up，而只用 call。表示「打電話給某人」，常用 call sb. up, ring sb. up, phone sb., telephone sb., make a telephone call to sb.
- 65 care about 意為「對……感興趣，關心；為……擔憂；喜歡」。
- 66 care for 意為「照顧；喜歡；為……操心」。
- 67 carry forward 意為「發揚，推進」。此句中譯為：我們必須發揚